

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2020 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

Senate Bill 657

BY SENATORS RUCKER, BLAIR, SMITH, TRUMP, CLINE,

SYPOLT, AND ROBERTS

[Introduced January 30, 2020; referred
to the Committee on Government Organization]

1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new section,
 2 designated §5B-1-9, relating to authorizing the Department of Commerce to assist
 3 qualifying tourism development projects and tourism development expansion projects in
 4 the creation of tourism development districts by approved companies; preempting rights
 5 of certain municipalities; limiting certain rights of a municipality's home rule powers;
 6 requiring the West Virginia Department of Transportation to participate in these
 7 developments; providing that failure to continue the Economic Development Act of 1985
 8 does not affect the provisions of this section and created tourism development projects;
 9 proposing rules; and providing severability.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 1. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

§5B-1-9. Authority to assist qualifying tourism development projects and tourism development expansion projects; legislative findings.

1 (a) The Department of Commerce may assist qualifying tourism development projects and
 2 tourism development expansion projects by approved companies pursuant to §5B-2E-1 et seq.
 3 of this code which are located in, or partially in, municipalities with a population of 2000 or less,
 4 effective as of the effective date of the most recent census, as specified in §8-1-4 of this code
 5 relating to the creation of tourism development districts.

6 (b) The Legislature finds and declares that the general welfare and material well-being of
 7 the citizens of the state depend, in large measure, upon the development and expansion of
 8 tourism in the state and that, beyond the creation and expansion of tourism development projects
 9 and tourism development expansion projects, it is in the best interest of the state to induce and
 10 assist in tourism development in small municipalities through the creation of tourism development
 11 districts in order to advance the public purposes of relieving unemployment by preserving and
 12 creating jobs and preserving and creating new and greater sources of revenues for the support
 13 of public services provided by the state and local government; and that tourism development

14 districts are of paramount importance to the state and its economy and for the state's contribution
15 to the national economy.

16 It is the intent of the Legislature to occupy the whole field of the creation and regulation of
17 tourism development districts. The stated purpose of this section is to promote uniform and
18 consistent application of the act within the state.

19 (c) This section preempts:

20 (1) The right of certain municipalities, whether by ordinance, resolution, administrative act
21 or otherwise, from enacting, adopting, implementing or enforcing ordinances, regulations or rules
22 which limit, in anyway, the creation of, and acquisition, construction, equipping, development,
23 expansion and operation of, any tourism development project or tourism development expansion
24 project in a tourism development district; and

25 (2) The right of certain municipalities to impose or enforce local laws and ordinances
26 concerning the creation or regulation of any tourism development district and any tourism
27 development project or tourism development expansion project therein.

28 (d) Any developer or owner of a tourism development project or tourism development
29 expansion project which has been determined by the West Virginia development office, pursuant
30 to §5B-2E-1 et seq. of this code, to be an approved company and which has entered into an
31 agreement with the Development Office pursuant to §5B-2E-6 of this code to provide the
32 approved company with a credit against the West Virginia consumers sales and service tax
33 imposed by §11-15-1 et seq. of this code may apply to the development office for designation of
34 a tourism development district encompassing the area where the tourism development project or
35 the tourism development expansion project is to be acquired, constructed, equipped, developed,
36 expanded and operated; provided, however, notwithstanding any provision of §11-15-1 et seq. of
37 this code to the contrary, only tourism development projects and tourism development expansion
38 projects with aggregate projected costs of construction, reconstruction, restoration, rehabilitation
39 or upgrade, of not less than \$25 million shall be eligible for designation as a tourism development

40 district.

41 (e) Applicants for the creation of a tourism development district shall demonstrate that the
42 district, when designated, will create significant economic development activity;

43 (1) Applicants shall submit a development plan that provides specific details on proposed
44 financial investment, direct and indirect jobs to be created and the viability of the proposed tourism
45 development district;

46 (2) The applicant shall own or control all real property within the proposed tourism
47 development district and shall provide evidence of such ownership or control in the application to
48 the Development Office;

49 (A) The proposed district shall be entirely, or partially, within the corporate limits of a
50 municipality which has a population of 2000 or less as of the effective date of the most recent
51 census, as specified in §8-1-4 of this code;

52 (B) All costs for the application shall be borne by the applicant;

53 (C) The application submitted by the applicant to the development office pursuant to §5B-
54 2E-1 et seq., of this code may be considered by the development office to be sufficient to meet
55 some or all of the requirements of this section;

56 (f) The decision of the development office to designate a tourism development district shall
57 be final.

58 (1) The total number of approved tourism development districts may not exceed five.
59 When the total number of designated tourism development districts equals five, no further
60 designations may be approved by the development office; and

61 (2) Each tourism development district shall terminate by operation of law 99 years from
62 the date approved by the development office, unless a shorter time period for termination is
63 agreed to by the applicant and the development office. The development office may terminate a
64 tourism development district if the development office determines that the tourism development
65 project or tourism development expansion project has been abandoned or ceased operations for

66 five consecutive years.

67 (g) In accordance with subsection (b) of this section, and notwithstanding any provision of
68 this code to the contrary or any municipality's home rule powers with respect to ordinances and
69 ordinance procedures, designated tourism development districts, and the tourism development
70 projects and/or tourism development expansion projects therein, may not be subject to the
71 following:

72 (1) Municipal zoning, historic preservation, horticultural, noise, viewshed, lighting,
73 development or land use ordinances, restrictions, limitations or approvals;

74 (2) Municipal regulation of the sale of alcoholic liquor, nonintoxicating beer or wine for
75 consumption within the tourism development district;

76 (3) Municipal building permitting, inspection, or code enforcement;

77 (4) Municipal license requirements;

78 (5) The legal jurisdiction of the municipality in which the tourism development district is
79 entirely or partially located, except as specifically provided in this article;

80 (6) The implementation of any tax, fee or charge by the municipality, except as specifically
81 provided in this section; or

82 (7) Any requirement under state law for the consent or approval of the municipality in which
83 the tourism development district is entirely or partially located of any state or county action
84 pursuant to this code, specifically including, but not limited to, §7-11B-1 et seq. of this code, for
85 formal consent of the governing body of a municipality for county or state action regarding the
86 establishment of tax increment financing development or redevelopment districts or the approval
87 of tax increment financing development or redevelopment plans.

88 (h) Notwithstanding the creation of the tourism development district, the owner, operator,
89 or manager, as applicable, and all concessions and licensees thereof, of the tourism development
90 project or tourism development expansion project located therein shall;

91 (1) Pay business and occupation tax, if applicable, pursuant to §8-13-5 of this code, to the

92 municipality in the same manner as any other business or commercial venture located within the
93 municipality;

94 (2) Collect and remit municipal sales and service tax and municipal use tax, if applicable
95 pursuant to §8-1-5a of this code, to the municipality in the same manner as any other business
96 or commercial venture located within the municipality;

97 (3) Pay ad valorem real and personal property tax pursuant to the same millage rates as
98 any other business or commercial venture located within the municipality;

99 (4) Collect and remit hotel occupancy tax, if applicable, to the municipality or county in
100 accordance with §7-18-1(b) of this code;

101 (5) Comply with state laws, regulations, and licensure requirements concerning the State
102 Control of Alcoholic Liquors pursuant to chapter 60 of this code;

103 (6) Be entitled to municipal police protection and municipal fire protection, if available, in
104 the same manner as any other business or commercial venture located within the municipality;

105 (7) Be designed, acquired, constructed and equipped pursuant to the State Building Code
106 in accordance with §8-12-13 of this code and corresponding state rules 87 CSR 4, title 87; and

107 (8) Provide for inspection of the design, acquisition, construction and equipping, and any
108 subsequent expansion, of the tourism development project or the tourism development expansion
109 project pursuant to the standards approved by the West Virginia Development Office.

110 (i) The West Virginia Department of Transportation shall take all actions necessary in
111 support of the development of any tourism development project or tourism development
112 expansion project in a tourism development district specifically including, but not limited to, the
113 acquisition of such highways, roads, thorough-fares and sidewalks from the municipality in which
114 the tourism development district is partially or entirely located, and the further development of
115 such highways, roads, thorough-fares and sidewalks.

116 (j) Failure of the Legislature to renew the Tourism Development Act, §5B-2E-1 et seq. of
117 this code, may not, in any way, modify or alter the designation and vested rights of any tourism

118 development district created prior to the failure of the legislature to renew the Tourism
119 Development Act and any such tourism development district shall continue to exist beyond the
120 termination of the Tourism Development Act.

121 (k) The Development Office shall propose rules for legislative approval in accordance with
122 §29A-3-1 et seq. of this code to implement this section and the rules shall include, but not be
123 limited to, the application and time line process, notice provisions, additional application
124 consideration criteria and application fees sufficient to cover the costs of consideration of an
125 application. The Development Office shall promulgate emergency rules pursuant to §29A-3-15 of
126 this code by July 1, 2020, to facilitate the initial implementation of this section.

127 (l) Pursuant to §2-2-10 of this code, if any provision of this section or the application thereof
128 to any person or circumstance is held unconstitutional or invalid, the unconstitutionality or
129 invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this section, and to this end the
130 provisions of this section are declared to be severable.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to allow for designation of tourism development districts. The bill provides for the creation of districts in conjunction with qualifying tourism development projects and tourism development expansion projects in municipalities with less than 2000 residents in West Virginia, including providing for development office control and oversight of such districts.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.